

**IN THE CLAIMS**

1-8. (Canceled)

9. (Currently Amended) ~~A memory device;~~ An apparatus comprising:  
a support;  
a plurality of leads extending from the support;  
a command link coupled to at least one of the leads;  
a plurality of data links, wherein each of the data links is coupled to at least one of  
the leads; and  
a dynamic random access memory device contained on the support and coupled to the  
command link, wherein the dynamic random access memory device comprises:  
an array of memory cells;  
a metal pattern line coupled to the array of memory cells;  
a metal contact pad coupled to the metal pattern line; and  
a solder ball contact coupled to the metal contact pad, wherein the solder ball  
contact is formed by a method comprising:  
forming an insulating layer on the metal contact pad;  
removing a portion of the insulating layer to expose a portion  
of the metal contact pad, thereby forming an exposed  
portion of the metal contact pad;  
depositing solder on the exposed portion of the metal contact  
pad using selective deposition, thereby forming a  
solder contact; and  
annealing the solder contact to form a solder ball contact.

10. (Currently Amended) The ~~apparatus memory device~~ of claim 9, wherein the solder ball  
contact is formed by a method, the method further comprising depositing solder on the exposed  
portion of the metal contact pad using a deposition process selected from the group consisting of  
immersion contact, chemical vapor deposition and electrolytic deposition.

11. (Currently Amended) The ~~apparatus memory device~~ of claim 9, wherein the solder comprises at least one material selected from the group consisting of lead, tin and bismuth.
12. (Currently Amended) ~~A memory device;~~ An apparatus comprising:  
a support;  
a plurality of leads extending from the support;  
a command link coupled to at least one of the leads;  
a plurality of data links, wherein each of the data links is coupled to at least one of  
the leads; and  
a dynamic random access memory device contained on the support and coupled to the  
command link, wherein the dynamic random access memory device comprises:  
an array of memory cells;  
a metal pattern line coupled to the array of memory cells;  
a metal contact pad coupled to the metal pattern line; and  
a solder ball contact coupled to the metal contact pad, wherein the solder ball  
contact is formed by a method comprising:  
forming an insulating layer on the metal contact pad;  
removing a portion of the insulating layer to expose a portion  
of the metal contact pad, thereby forming an exposed  
portion of the metal contact pad;  
immersing the substrate in molten solder;  
depositing solder on the exposed portion of the metal contact  
pad, thereby forming a solder contact; and  
annealing the solder contact to form a solder ball contact.
13. (Currently Amended) The ~~apparatus memory device~~ of claim 12, wherein the molten solder ~~comprises~~ comprises at least one material selected from the group consisting of lead, tin and bismuth.

14. (Original) A memory device, comprising:
- an array of memory cells;
  - a metal pattern line coupled to the array of memory cells;
  - a metal contact pad coupled to the metal pattern line; and
  - a solder ball contact coupled to the metal contact pad, wherein the solder ball contact is formed by a method comprising:
    - forming an insulating layer on the metal contact pad;
    - removing a portion of the insulating layer to expose a portion of the metal contact pad, thereby forming an exposed portion of the metal contact pad;
    - adsorbing reactants on the exposed portion of the metal contact pad;
    - reacting the reactants on the exposed portion of the metal contact pad, thereby forming a solder contact; and
    - annealing the solder contact to form a solder ball contact.
15. (Original) A memory device, comprising:
- an array of memory cells;
  - a metal pattern line coupled to the array of memory cells;
  - a metal contact pad coupled to the metal pattern line; and
  - a solder ball contact coupled to the metal contact pad, wherein the solder ball contact is formed by a method comprising:
    - forming an insulating layer on the metal contact pad;
    - forming a resist layer on the insulating layer;
    - patterning the resist layer to define a future exposed portion of the metal contact pad;
    - removing a portion of the insulating layer to expose a portion of the metal contact pad, thereby forming the exposed portion of the metal contact pad;
    - electrolytically depositing solder on the exposed portion of

the metal contact pad, thereby forming a solder contact;  
removing the resist layer, thereby exposing the solder contact  
above a surface of the insulating layer; and  
annealing the solder contact to form a solder ball contact.

16. (Original) The memory device of claim 15, wherein the solder comprises at least one material selected from the group consisting of lead, tin and bismuth.

17. (Original) A memory module, comprising:

a support;

a plurality of leads extending from the support;

a command link coupled to at least one of the plurality of leads;

a plurality of data links, wherein each data link is coupled to at least one of  
the plurality of leads; and

at least one memory device contained on the support and coupled to the  
command link, wherein the at least one memory device comprises:

an array of memory cells;

a metal pattern line coupled to the array of memory cells;

a metal contact pad coupled to the metal pattern line; and

a solder ball contact coupled to the metal contact pad,

wherein the solder ball contact is formed by a method  
comprising:

forming an insulating layer on the metal contact pad;

removing a portion of the insulating layer to

expose a portion of the metal contact  
pad, thereby forming an exposed  
portion of the metal contact pad;

depositing solder on the exposed portion of the  
metal contact pad using selective  
deposition, thereby forming a solder

contact; and  
annealing the solder contact to form a solder ball contact.

18. (Original) The memory module of claim 17, wherein the solder ball contact is formed by a method, the method further comprising depositing solder on the exposed portion of the metal contact pad using a deposition process selected from the group consisting of immersion contact, chemical vapor deposition and electrolytic deposition.

19. (Original) The memory module of claim 17, wherein the solder comprises at least one material selected from the group consisting of lead, tin and bismuth.

20. (Original) A memory module, comprising:  
a support;  
a plurality of leads extending from the support;  
a command link coupled to at least one of the plurality of leads;  
a plurality of data links, wherein each data link is coupled to at least one of  
the plurality of leads; and  
at least one memory device contained on the support and coupled to the  
command link, wherein the at least one memory device comprises:  
an array of memory cells;  
a metal pattern line coupled to the array of memory cells;  
a metal contact pad coupled to the metal pattern line; and  
a solder ball contact coupled to the metal contact pad,  
wherein the solder ball contact is formed by a method  
comprising:  
forming an insulating layer on the metal contact pad;  
removing a portion of the insulating layer to  
expose a portion of the metal contact  
pad, thereby forming an exposed  
portion of the metal contact pad;

immersing the substrate in molten solder;  
depositing solder on the exposed portion of the  
metal contact pad, thereby forming a  
solder contact; and  
annealing the solder contact to form a solder ball contact.

21. (Original) The memory module of claim 20, wherein the molten solder comprises at least one material selected from the group consisting of lead, tin and bismuth.

22. (Original) A memory module, comprising:  
a support;  
a plurality of leads extending from the support;  
a command link coupled to at least one of the plurality of leads;  
a plurality of data links, wherein each data link is coupled to at least one of  
the plurality of leads; and  
at least one memory device contained on the support and coupled to the  
command link, wherein the at least one memory device comprises:  
an array of memory cells;  
a metal pattern line coupled to the array of memory cells;  
a metal contact pad coupled to the metal pattern line; and  
a solder ball contact coupled to the metal contact pad,  
wherein the solder ball contact is formed by a method  
comprising:  
forming an insulating layer on the metal contact pad;  
removing a portion of the insulating layer to  
expose a portion of the metal contact  
pad, thereby forming an exposed  
portion of the metal contact pad;  
adsorbing reactants on the exposed portion of  
the metal contact pad;

reacting the reactants on the exposed portion  
of the metal contact pad, thereby  
forming a solder contact; and  
annealing the solder contact to form a solder ball contact.

23. (Original) A memory module, comprising:
- a support;
  - a plurality of leads extending from the support;
  - a command link coupled to at least one of the plurality of leads;
  - a plurality of data links, wherein each data link is coupled to at least one of the plurality of leads; and
  - at least one memory device contained on the support and coupled to the command link, wherein the at least one memory device comprises:
    - an array of memory cells;
    - a metal pattern line coupled to the array of memory cells;
    - a metal contact pad coupled to the metal pattern line; and
    - a solder ball contact coupled to the metal contact pad,wherein the solder ball contact is formed by a method comprising:
    - forming an insulating layer on the metal contact pad;
    - forming a resist layer on the insulating layer;
    - patterning the resist layer to define a future exposed portion of the metal contact pad;
    - removing a portion of the insulating layer to expose a portion of the metal contact pad, thereby forming the exposed portion of the metal contact pad;
    - electrolytically depositing solder on the exposed portion of the metal contact pad, thereby forming a solder contact;

removing the resist layer, thereby exposing the  
solder contact above a surface of the  
insulating layer; and  
annealing the solder contact to form a solder ball contact.

24. (Original) The memory module of claim 23, wherein the solder comprises at least one material selected from the group consisting of lead, tin and bismuth.

25. (Original) A memory system, comprising:  
a controller;  
a command link coupled to the controller;  
a data link coupled to the controller; and  
a memory device coupled to the command link and the data link, wherein the  
memory device comprises:  
an array of memory cells;  
a metal pattern line coupled to the array of memory cells;  
a metal contact pad coupled to the metal pattern line; and  
a solder ball contact coupled to the metal contact pad,  
wherein the solder ball contact is formed by a method  
comprising:  
forming an insulating layer on the metal contact pad;  
removing a portion of the insulating layer to  
expose a portion of the metal contact  
pad, thereby forming an exposed  
portion of the metal contact pad;  
depositing solder on the exposed portion of the  
metal contact pad using selective  
deposition, thereby forming a solder contact; and  
annealing the solder contact to form a solder ball contact.



26. (Original) The memory system of 25, wherein the solder ball contact is formed by a method, the method further comprising depositing solder on the exposed portion of the metal contact pad using a deposition process selected from the group consisting of immersion contact, chemical vapor deposition and electrolytic deposition.

27. (Original) The memory system of 25, wherein the solder comprises at least one material selected from the group consisting of lead, tin and bismuth.

28. (Original) A memory system, comprising:

- a controller;

- a command link coupled to the controller;

- a data link coupled to the controller; and

- a memory device coupled to the command link and the data link, wherein the memory device comprises:

- an array of memory cells;

- a metal pattern line coupled to the array of memory cells;

- a metal contact pad coupled to the metal pattern line; and

- a solder ball contact coupled to the metal contact pad,

- wherein the solder ball contact is formed by a method comprising:

- forming an insulating layer on the metal contact pad;

- removing a portion of the insulating layer to

- expose a portion of the metal contact

- pad, thereby forming an exposed

- portion of the metal contact pad;

- immersing the substrate in molten solder;

- depositing solder on the exposed portion of the

- metal contact pad, thereby forming a

- solder contact; and

- annealing the solder contact to form a solder ball contact.

29. (Original) The memory system of claim 28, wherein the molten solder comprises at least one material selected from the group consisting of lead, tin and bismuth.

30. (Original) A memory system, comprising:

- a controller;

- a command link coupled to the controller;

- a data link coupled to the controller; and

- a memory device coupled to the command link and the data link, wherein the memory device comprises:

- an array of memory cells;

- a metal pattern line coupled to the array of memory cells;

- a metal contact pad coupled to the metal pattern line; and

- a solder ball contact coupled to the metal contact pad,

- wherein the solder ball contact is formed by a method comprising:

- forming an insulating layer on the metal contact pad;

- removing a portion of the insulating layer to

- expose a portion of the metal contact

- pad, thereby forming an exposed

- portion of the metal contact pad;

- adsorbing reactants on the exposed portion of

- the metal contact pad;

- reacting the reactants on the exposed portion

- of the metal contact pad, thereby

- forming a solder contact; and

- annealing the solder contact to form a solder ball contact.

31. (Original) A memory system, comprising:

- a controller;

a command link coupled to the controller;  
a data link coupled to the controller; and  
a memory device coupled to the command link and the data link, wherein the  
memory device comprises:

an array of memory cells;  
a metal pattern line coupled to the array of memory cells;  
a metal contact pad coupled to the metal pattern line; and  
a solder ball contact coupled to the metal contact pad,

wherein the solder ball contact is formed by a method  
comprising:

forming an insulating layer on the metal contact pad;  
forming a resist layer on the insulating layer;  
patterning the resist layer to define a future  
exposed portion of the metal contact pad;  
removing a portion of the insulating layer to  
expose a portion of the metal contact  
pad, thereby forming the exposed  
portion of the metal contact pad;  
electrolytically depositing solder on the  
exposed portion of the metal contact  
pad, thereby forming a solder contact;  
removing the resist layer, thereby exposing the  
solder contact above a surface of the  
insulating layer; and  
annealing the solder contact to form a solder ball contact.

32. (Original) The memory system of claim 31, wherein the solder comprises at least one material selected from the group consisting of lead, tin and bismuth.

33-40. (Canceled)